# The Art of Forensic Detection: Think Like a Cop and Follow the Evidence

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## **Agenda**

- Abduction: The Concept of Following the Evidence
- Introduction to the Group Project
- Group Project: Crime Scene Investigation
- Theories of the Crime and Wrap-up



### **Abduction: Follow the Evidence**

- Daniel J. Levitin, The Organized Mind, (New York: Dutton, 2014).
  - Neuroplasticity
  - Change and Importance in the Mind
  - · Your brain is actually working against you
- Jon J. Nordby, Dead Reckoning: The Art of Forensic Detection, (New York: CRC Press, 2000)
  - Inductive, Deductive and Abductive Thinking
  - Concept of Abductive Thinking
- Three cases
  - Caught by lose change
  - Problem with the obvious
  - Problem with the preconceived notion



### Follow the Evidence

- Abductive reasoning looks at the evidence and thinks backwards
- Evidence rather than initial theory leads the investigation
- Educated guess might later be followed up by scientific evidence
- No detail is too small
- Look to the anomaly to what is out of place
- Don't discard seemingly irrelevant evidence it may not be in the end
- No preconceived notions
- Incriminating fact that is later supported by scientific evidence
- Never draw a conclusion until "the end of the day"



### Follow the Evidence

What is the best explanation that ties all this evidence together?

**NOT** 

How does all this evidence support a theory?



# Crime Investigation, Wrap up and Questions



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